**AENEID BOOK I STUDY GUIDE**

**NOMEN:** ________________

1. **Invocation:** the epic’s ‘thesis statement’
   
   List Themes:

2. **Setting of Book I:** The City is...

3. **Main Antagonist / Protector of this city is:**

4. **Reasons why Juno hates the Trojans:**

5. **IN MEDIAS RES:** What are the Trojans doing when the reader first sees them? (1-2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Juno to Herself:</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Juno to Aeolus: the Trade</th>
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</table>

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Aeolus to Juno:</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The Storm</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aeneas’ first speech:</th>
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<td>3</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Simile: Neptune calms the storm like a... (4)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How many deer does Aeneas kill on the Libyan shore?
5
5

Aeneas to his men:
6

Aeneas’ Leadership Qualities in Camp: evidence?

*******Setting: Olympus*******
Venus to Jupiter:
6-7

Jupiter’s Prophecy:
Aeneas will be (ok / die a horrible death).
Aeneas will rule ___________ years.
Ascanius / Iulus will rule ________ years.
His descendants will rule ________ years.

Name of famous Roman who will end all war?
7-8

****Setting: Aeneas’ Reconnaissance Mission****
Mystery Girl that Aeneas encounters is:
8-9

Dido’s Backstory:
9-10

****Setting: Aeneas & Achates Magically whisked away into Carthage**** 11

Aeneas’ Reaction to the sights of Carthage:
11

Foreshadowing: whose temple is this?

Ekphrasis: what is carved on the temple doors?
12-13

Dido’s Leadership Qualities in this Scene:
13

Ilioneus’ Speech:
Dido’s Reaction to Ilioneus’ Request:

15

***Aeneas Reveals Himself: 15-16***

Dido’s Reaction to Aeneas:

16

Guest Friendship: Gift Exchange 17

Venus’ Plan to Protect Aeneas: 17-18

****Setting: The Banquet*****

What is Dido’s Request for Aeneas as they exchanged gifts and feasted?

19

AENEID BOOK II STUDY GUIDE

NOMEN: ________________

****Setting: Aeneas at the Banquet is telling his story. . .***

THE FALL OF TROY

Do all the Trojans want the Trojan Horse inside their city? 20-21

Laocoon’s Famous Line:

21

Sinon’s Tale:

21-23, 24

Who is the famous “Ithacan” who wanted Sinon dead?

Is Sinon’s account credible?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>What is King Priam’s Treatment towards Sinon?</strong></th>
<th><strong>Summarize Aeneas’ “last” speech to his men:</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Snakes on a Priest! Laocoon’s End:</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em><strong>Setting: Nighttime</strong></em></td>
<td><strong>Coroebus’ Strategy:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whose ghost enters Aeneas’ dreams and tells him to flee?</td>
<td><strong>Is it successful?</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>25</strong></td>
<td><strong>Coroebus’ Downfall:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>27-28</strong></td>
<td>29-30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instead of obeying the ghost’s commands, Aeneas . . .</td>
<td><em><strong>Setting: the Sack of the Royal Palace</strong></em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Draw Panthus’ Group:</td>
<td><strong>Simile: Pyrrhus / Neoptolemus is like a . . .</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>28</strong></td>
<td><strong>NB: Pyrrhus / Neoptolemus = Achilles’ SON</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>What is Priam’s Response to the Fall of Troy?</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>32-33</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Queen Hecuba’s Response:</strong> 33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Where does Polites die? *Hint: This is a theme*

Priam to Pyrrhus:

Pyrrhus to Priam:

Ultimate Fate of Priam?

As Aeneas watches Priam die, who is he reminded of?

***SPURIOUS PASSAGE: AENEAS vs. HELEN****

Thought Question: do you think this is the work of Vergil? Does it “fit” with the rest of the book?

Venus’ Intervention: Whom does she blame for the fall of Troy?

Anchises’ Reaction to the Fall of Troy:

What omen changes his mind?

Draw the Family’s Escape Plan:

Who doesn’t make it to safety?

Creusa’s Last Words:
## Aeneas’ Odyssey

### Hierarchy: Who is in charge in this book? (40)

- Aeneas’ Pietas: what is Aeneas doing when he encounters the bloody omen? (40-41)
- What is Polydorus’ backstory? (41)
- Where have we seen a similar story before? (41)
- Anius’ Travel Advice: (42)
  - Anchises’ interpretation for Anius’ advice: (43)
- What is the name of Aeneas’ first settlement in Thrace? (40)
- Why are the Trojans forced to leave this settlement? (43-44)

### ***Dream Sequence:***
**The Penates (Phrygian Gods of Home) Visit Aeneas***

- Where is Aeneas told to go? (44)
- According to Anchises, who else has given this same prophecy? (44-45)

### ***Island of the Strophades***
- What is Celaeno the Harpy’s Prophecy? (46)

### ***Trojan Games***
- Where are the Trojan Games held? (47)

### ***Helenus’ Settlement***
- What is Andromache doing when Aeneas encounters her? (47-48)
- What is Andromache’s reaction to seeing Aeneas again? (48-49)
What is Andromache’s backstory?

What is Aeneas’ reaction to seeing this “little Troy”?

Helenus’ Prophecy: who is forbidding him to speak about Aeneas’ future?

According to Helenus’ prophecy, what omen will signify the site of Aeneas’ new home?

List monsters that both Aeneas & Odysseus have to face in their journey:

What is Helenus’ advice about appeasing Juno?

Guest Friendship: Gift Exchange 51-52

Why is Andromache so upset at the Trojans’ departure?

What does Helenus’ settlement represent?

***On the Road Again***

Who sees Italy first?

What is Achaemenides’ backstory?

What do the Trojans do with him?

Who dies at the end of the book?
The Death of Dido

To whom does Dido confide her secret love?

58

Dido’s Vow: foreshadowing

58-59

Anna’s Advice

59

Simile: Dido is like...

60

How does Dido’s infatuation with Aeneas affect Carthage?

60

***Setting: OLYMPUS***

Juno to Venus: Summarize

60

Venus to Juno:

61

Juno to Venus: the Plot

61

***The Hunt***

Thought Question: what do forests and woods often represent in literature?

Simile: Aeneas looks like...

61

STORM

The Cave Scene: Who is present at Dido & Aeneas’ marriage?

62

Is this a real marriage? Justify your answer.

*** The Consequences***

Describe the Personification of Rumor:

62-63

Iarbas’ Reaction to the Rumor:

63
Venn Diagram it! What do Iarbas and Aeneas have in common?

Jupiter to Mercury:
63-64

What is Aeneas wearing when Mercury encounters him?
64-65

Compare Mercury’s tone to Jupiter’s in his Message to Aeneas:
65

How does Dido find out about Aeneas’ plans?
65

**THE FIGHT**

Dido to Aeneas:
66

Aeneas to Dido: List his priorities: where is Dido on the list?
66-67

Dido to Aeneas:
67-68

Dido’s Request to Anna:
68-69

What omens of doom foreshadow this passage:
69-70

Dido to Anna: What is her plan to overcome her love for Aeneas?
70

Dido to herself: options?
71-72

Mercury to Aeneas:
72

Aeneas’ Reaction to Mercury:
72-73

Dido’s Curse:
74
How does Dido kill herself?

Juno sends Iris to release Dido’s soul from her body: evidence of guilt / foul play?

The Funeral Games

What do the Trojans see as they are sailing away from Carthage?

What does Palinurus suggest?

Aeneas’ Leadership Skills: this is the first time we see Aeneas making major decisions since his father has died. In Carthage and in the arms of Dido, he has not had to act as a leader. Watch his leadership styles develop throughout this book.

Where does Aeneas wish to go?

***Return to Acestes’ Land***

Describe the serpent that Aeneas sees upon Anchises’ grave:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Game 1: The Ship Race</th>
<th>List the Four Ships Involved:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Who wins?</td>
<td>Why?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What are the prizes?</td>
<td>82-83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Game 2: The Foot Race</th>
<th>What is Aeneas’ unusual promise?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Who wins?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Why?</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What conflict complicates the outcome of the race?</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Game 3: Who fights during the boxing match?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Who wins the boxing match, and what does he do with his prize?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Game 4: Archery: What happens to Acestes’ arrow?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Game 5: Trojan Troop: Any modern equivalent?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><em><strong>The Trojan Women Revolt</strong></em></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>What does Iris / Beroe convince the Trojan women to do?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do all of the Trojan Woman agree with Iris / Beroe’s actions?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whose leadership qualities shine here, Ascanius’ or Aeneas’?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What happens after Aeneas’ prayer to Jupiter?  

What is Nautes’ advice to Aeneas?  

What does Anchises tell Aeneas to do?  

What does Acestes’ settlement resemble?  

Venus to Neptune:  

Neptune’s Price for Peace:  

Who breaks up the Trojans’ gawking at the temple doors?  

Any modern parallels to the Sibyl’s ‘inspiration’?  

Sibyl’s prophecy:  

Who dies at the end of Book V?  

The Underworld

Ekphrasis: what is depicted on the temple doors of Cumae?

How does this parallel the main story?  

Sibyl’s-born ________________ waits!
Aeneas defends his desire to visit the Underworld by offering the precedents of those heroes who have gone before him, like:

What other hero has visited the Underworld (not listed here)?

Paraphrase the Sibyl’s description of the trip to the Underworld:

What is the price to enter the Underworld?

When Aeneas and Achates return to camp, they learn that one of their crewmen has died. Name him, and provide his backstory:

What omen leads Aeneas to the golden bough?

List themes:

The Underworld

List the personifications that Aeneas meets at the entry of the Underworld:

Name the ferryman of the dead:

What is the name of the ghost that Aeneas recognizes mulling about on the shore? What is his backstory?

How does Aeneas avoid Cerberus?

Describe Aeneas’ Reunion to Dido:

The Fields of Mourning

The Field of Heroes

How do Aeneas’ dead (Trojan) companions react to his presence?
How do the Greek warrior ghosts react to Aeneas’ presence?

Describe Deiphobus’ backstory:

110

***Tartarus & Elysium***

List some punishments described in Tartarus:

112-113

What are people doing in Elysium?

114

Reunion with Anchises: where else has Aeneas tried to embrace a ghost three times?

115

***The Parade of Heroes***

Anchises shows Aeneas a parade of future Romans. List them here:

117-118

Who is next to Caesar in this parade? Why is that odd?

117

Who is Marcellus, and why is he so sad?

119-120

Briefly describe the Underworld and Afterlife belief system outlined in Book VI of the Aeneid:
Day 1 of 90
89 days to go!

Day 88 of 90
Two days until I go home!

Day 91 of 90
?

Day 103 of 90
Maybe I didn't do a good enough job.

Day 127 of 90
Maybe if I do a good enough job, they'll let me come home.

Day 237 of 90
I thought I analyzed that rock really well.
It's okay, I'll do the next one better.

Day 1328 of 90
Sandstorm. Power dying. But a good rover would keep going. A good rover like they wanted.

Day 1941 of 90
Oh no. Whirrr. I'm stuck. Whirrrr.

Day 2133 of 90
Did I do a good job? Do I get to come home? Guys?
AENEID BOOK VII STUDY GUIDE

NOMEN: ________________

Italy at Last!

Who dies at the beginning of this book? 120

Where have we seen Circe before? 121

Who sees the Tiber river first? 121

INVOCATION:

List themes: 121

Identify members of Turnus’ Family Tree: (122)

What is the first omen that forbade the Lavinia-Turnus marriage? 122

What is the second omen that forbade the Lavinia-Turnus marriage? 122

Rumor Returns . . .

Explain how the Trojans ate their tables to fulfill the Harpy’s prophecy: 123

How does Aeneas respond to the news that the Trojans have fulfilled the prophecy? 123-124

***Aeneas Meets Latinus***

Latinus to the Trojans: 125-126

Ileoneus to Latinus:

Latinus to the Trojans: 126

Latinus to the Trojans: 127
### Guest Friendship: Gift Exchange

127

Where have we seen a similar scene?

---

### ***Juno Interferes***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Juno to Herself:</th>
<th>128</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Where have we seen a similar scene?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**What henchman does Juno use this time?**

- 129

**What happens to Amata?**

- 129

**Does Latinus listen to his wife’s request?**

- 130

**What does Amata do to “protect” her daughter from marrying Aeneas?**

- 130

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Turnus’ Reply:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Imagery: what does Allecto use to enrage Turnus?**

- 132

**List symptoms of Turnus’ furor /rage:**

- 132

**NOW: compare this description with Dido’s furor portrayed in Book IV:**

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Turnus’ Reply:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
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</table>

**Describe the cause of the war:**

- 132-134

**The End of Divine Intervention: who stops Allecto from continuing her carnage?**

- 134-135

**How does this compare to Juno’s meddling in Book I?**

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Turnus’ Reply:</th>
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<tr>
<td>135</td>
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</table>

**Does the recent bloodshed change Turnus’ mind about his Trojan guests?**

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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Turnus’ Reply:</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**What is Latinus’ response to such violence?**

- 135
Describe the Gates of War: 135-136

**INVOCATION:**

List themes:

136-137

***Catalog of Turnus' Allies (137-141)***

List them and their attributes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mezentius</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lausus</td>
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<td>Aventinus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coras</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Catillus</td>
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<td>Caeculus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Messapus</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Clausus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Halaesus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oebalus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ufens</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Umbro</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Virbius</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

How are these heroes similar / different from Aeneas? Make a Venn:

How are these Italian leaders portrayed? Does Vergil treat them with sympathy / respect / humanity? Why / why not?
**AENEID BOOK VIII STUDY GUIDE**

**NOMEN: __________________**

**Hercules!**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Simile: Aeneas’ Thoughts are like. . .</th>
<th>Describe Pallas and Aeneas’ first encounter:</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>142</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

**Tiber to Aeneas:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What are Evander’s people doing when the first spot the Trojans?</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>144</td>
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</table>

**Aeneas’ Prayer:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What omen does Aeneas see on the shore?</th>
</tr>
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<td>143</td>
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</table>

**Evander’s Tour of Rome: List places that he shows Aeneas:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>OLYMPUS</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Venus to Vulcan:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>150-151</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Where else have we seen Venus as a suppliant?</th>
</tr>
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<td>?</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Simile: Vulcan’s passion is like... 151

Vulcan to Venus: 151

***Evander’s Farewell***

Summarize Evander’s explanation of civil strife in Italy: who is to blame? 153-154

What is Evander’s decision regarding his son Pallas? 154

Rumor Returns... 155

Foreshadowing in Evander’s Prayer:

155-156

Ekphrasis: Describe the scenes depicted on Aeneas’ armor:

157-159

What is in the center of Aeneas’ shield? 159

What is the significance of this?

AENEID BOOK IX STUDY GUIDE

NOMEN: _________________

Night Raid!

Whom does Juno send to stir up mischief at the beginning of Book IX? 160

Where have we seen this henchman before?

Turnus’ behavior towards this henchman: Pietas or Furor? 160

What is the Trojans’ response to Turnus’ attack? 161

Simile: Turnus is like a... 161

INVOCATION:

List themes:

How are the Trojan ships saved from fire? 163
How does Turnus compare this battle with the Trojan War?

***The Night Raid***

Where have we seen Nisus & Euryalus before?

Foreshadowing in the Nisus & Euryalus episode:

Nisus & Euryalus’ Plan:

Who is in charge at the Trojan camp?

What prize will be given to Nisus & Euryalus if they are successful?

What is Euryalus’ request?

Foreshadowing:

What does Nisus decide to do instead of fetch Aeneas?

The Attack: where else have we seen the slaughter of sleeping men?

What does Euryalus do that betrays their location?

Who else has done this? Was the outcome similar?

When Nisus leaves Euryalus behind, what scene does it remind you of?

Simile: Euryalus’ death is like. . .

What is so special about Nisus’ death?

How do the Trojans hear about Nisus & Euryalus’ death?

***The Aftermath***

Summarize the Scene between Euryalus’ Mother and Ascanius / Iulus:

INVOCATION:

List themes:

CATALOG OF HEROES

Who are these men? 173-175
Similes: Turnus fights like a... and a...  
174

What milestone does Ascanius accomplish for the first time in this book?  
175

What gods intervene?  
175-176

How does this battle resemble the Trojan War?  
179

Who sends Iris to stop the fighting?  
180

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AENEID BOOK X STUDY GUIDE

NOMEN: ____________

From Pietas to Furor!

***Olympus***

Jupiter to Olympians:

181

Venus’ Reply:

181-182
Juno’s Reply:

Who warns Aeneas of the trouble at the Trojan Camp?

Jupiter’s Final Decree:

183

***Aeneas Returns***

Catalog of Heroes: Aeneas’ New Allies (185-186)

List them and their attributes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Attributes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Massicus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asilas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astyr</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cinyras</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cupavo</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cycnus</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ocnus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manto</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Aulestes</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Simile: Why is Aeneas’ helmet important in this scene?

Summarize Turnus’ Battlecry:

What is this called (Rhetorical Device)?

Compare this speech to Aeneas & Coroebus’ speeches in Book II:

At the beginning of the battle, who is the most successful warrior?

Summarize Pallas’ Warcry:

Does Pallas’ prayer affect the outcome of his duel with Halaesus?

Thought Question: why is Lausus not allowed to fight with Pallas?
Simile: Turnus fights Pallas like a . . .

Summarize Pallas’ Prayer to Alcides / Hercules:

How does Hercules react?

Turnus vs. Pallas: After Turnus kills Pallas, what terrible thing does he do to the youth’s corpse?

Who else has done this? What was the outcome?

How does Aeneas learn of Pallas’ death?

Why is Pallas’ death so meaningful to Aeneas?

What ancient or modern parallel can you find to this passage?

Aeneas’ Rampage

What does Aeneas do to Ufens’ sons?

Does Aeneas listen to Magus’ plea for mercy?

Does Aeneas spare Haemonides?

Why is Haemonides’ death wrong?

What does Aeneas do to appease the wrongdoing?

Aeneas vs. Caeculus: what is so strange about it?

Aeneas kills Tarquitus: Pietas or Furor?

Does Aeneas listen to Liger’s plea?

***Olympus***

Jupiter to Juno:

Juno to Jupiter:

What concession does Jupiter give to Juno?

What is Juno’s plan to help Turnus escape?

How does Turnus react to being saved?

***Aeneas’ Rampage, Continued***
Simile: Mezentius fights like a . . .

What does Mezentius do with Palmus’ arms?

What will happen next?

How does Mezentius’ battlefield behavior compare to Aeneas’?

What are the gods doing as the Trojans and Italians fight?

***Aeneas vs. Mezentius: the Ultimate Good vs. Evil, Sort Of***

Mezentius vows to make Aeneas’ armor into a trophy . . . to whom will he dedicate it?

Who rescues the wounded Mezentius? What does this foreshadow?

200-201

Simile: Aeneas is like . . .

What is Aeneas’ reaction to the death of Lausus?

201

What is Mezentius’ reaction to the death of Lausus?

202

Mezentius’ last prayer is not to the gods, but to his . . .

When Aeneas sees Mezentius approach, he prays to . . .

What is Mezentius’ last request?

203

Thought Question:

After living a life performing pietas, Aeneas has “snapped” and put on the cloak of furor. Will this affect the outcome of his tale? Are his actions forgivable, or is he doomed to spend the remainder of his life infelix?
**Oh, right. The book isn’t over yet!**

| What is Aeneas doing at the beginning of Book XI? | 204 |
| Summarize Aeneas’ exhortation: | 204 |
| Aeneas to Pallas: Summarize: | 205 |
| **Simile: Pallas is like a . . .** | 205 |
| Where have we seen this simile before? | 205 |
| What is Aeneas’ gift to Pallas? | 205-206 |
| **Why does Aeneas choose this gift?** | 205-206 |

**FYI:** p. 206: “And bids them bring his spoils, a long array, / steeds, arms from foemen reft; and binds the hands / behind the backs of victims whom he doomed / for that dead shade, to wet the flame with blood.” This passage explicitly mentions human sacrifice. Is it wrong to kill the four “sons of Ufens” to avenge the loss of Evander’s son Pallas?

---

**According to Aeneas, who is to blame for this bloodshed:**

| Turnus  | or  | Latinus? | 206-207 |

**Drances’ Reply:**

| How does Evander find out about his son’s death? | 207 |

**Evander’s Lament to Pallas:**

| List themes: | 208 |

| Whom do the Italian women blame for the bloodshed? | 208 |
Whom does Drances blame for the bloodshed?

Latinus finally takes action: what does he do?

What is Diomedes’ point of view about the war?

FYI: Diomedes was one of Aeneas’ enemies in the Trojan War. They fought in Book V of Homer’s Iliad, and Diomedes would have slain Aeneas if Venus hadn’t intervened:

What is Latinus’ new plan?

What is Drances’ opinion?

How does Turnus respond?

Rumor: Aeneas is coming!

What is Turnus’ reaction to Aeneas’ approach?

What is Lavinia’s reaction to the violence?

Simile: Turnus is like a...

Who comes to Turnus’ aid?

What is Camilla’s backstory?

Simile: In battle, Camilla fights like an...

Catalog of Heroes: Camilla’s Kills:

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**AENEID BOOK XII STUDY GUIDE**

**NOMEN: __________________**

**Mortal Combat!**

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<td>Where have we seen this imagery before?</td>
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Turnus’ Reply:

**The Morning of the Battle**

Turnus’ Sword was made by Vulcan, the blacksmith god. Is this an unfair advantage over Aeneas?

Turnus’ other weapon is from Actor: is it wise to use another enemy’s battle gear?

Simile: Turnus is like a...

**Olympians Interfere**

Juno to Juturna:

Juno to Juturna:

**The Processional**

Aeneas Prays to...

How does Juturna try to spare her brother Turnus’ life?

What omen do the warriors see?

**Another Skirmish**

Does Aeneas engage in battle?

How is Aeneas wounded?

Who heals Aeneas’ wound?

What other divinity helps Aeneas recover?

Does this intervention defy Jupiter’s decree?

Aeneas to Ascanius / Iulus: Summarize

How does Juturna once again thwart Turnus’ battle with Aeneas?

Simile: Aeneas and Turnus are fighting like...

What is Aeneas’ new plan to end the fight?

What is Amata’s fate?
Turnus to Juturna:

243

Juturna to Turnus:

243

Turnus to Juturna:

243-244

Turnus Absolves his Kin:

244

***Mortal Combat!***

Simile: Turnus and Aeneas approach each other like...

245

What is the significance of the olive tree episode?

246

***Divine Interventions***

Who helps Aeneas free his weapon from the olive’s root?

246

Jupiter and Juno *finally* speak to one another:

Jupiter to Juno:

247

Juno to Jupiter:

247

Jupiter to Juno:

247-248

Juturna’s Reaction to this Outcome:

249

***THE END***

What does Turnus do after taunting Aeneas?

249

Summarize Turnus’ Plea:

250

Why does Aeneas kill Turnus?